





# **Equity, Inclusion, and Opportunity: Addressing Success Gaps**Rubric

October 2014 Version 2.0

Nancy O'Hara Tom E. Munk Kristin Reedy Cesar D'Agord John Inglish Susan DuRant







The IDEA Data Center (IDC) edited this document under U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs Grant No. H373Y130002. Richelle Davis and Meredith Miceli serve as the project officers. This is a republication of the document originally published by the Disproportionality Priority Team (DPT) of the Regional Resource Centers Program (RRCP), in collaboration with the Data Accountability Center at Westat and the National RTI Center at AIR.

The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the positions or policies of the Department of Education. No official endorsement by the U.S. Department of Education of any product, commodity, service, or enterprise mentioned in this publication is intended or should be inferred. This product is public domain. Authorization to reproduce it in whole or in part is granted.

For more information about the IDEA Data Center's work and its partners, see www.ideadata.org.

### **Suggested Citation:**

IDEA Data Center, Regional Resource Center Program, National RTI Center, Data Accountability Center, (October 2, 2014). Equity, Inclusion, and Opportunity: Addressing *Success Gaps* Rubric (Version 2.0), IDEA Data Center; Westat, Rockville, MD; Nancy O'Hara; Tom E. Munk; Kristin Reedy; Cesar D'Agord; John Inglish; Susan DuRant.

# 1. Data-based Decision Making

## **Probing Questions:**

Does our school or district identify data elements or quality indicators that are tracked over time to measure school effectiveness? What are those data elements? Are the data valid and reliable? Are data disaggregated by student demographics such as race/ethnicity, gender, disability, etc. to identify gaps in achievement and performance and trends with over- or under-representation in identification, placement, and discipline? Are data reviewed at regular intervals to determine progress or change? Are data used to make policy, procedure, and practice decisions in our school? How regularly do we use these data to inform our decisions?

Indicator 1	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	■ Exemplary
Decisions about the school curriculum, instructional programs, academic and behavioral supports, and school improvement initiatives are based on data	Decisions about the school curriculum, instructional programs, academic and behavioral supports, and school improvement initiatives are rarely based on systematic data.	Some teachers and programs consistently use systematic valid and reliable data to inform decisions about curriculum, instructional programs, academic and behavioral supports, and school improvement initiatives.	The data used are valid and reliable. A schoolwide formalized and systematic process is in place to monitor and reinforce the continuous improvement of individual learners, subgroups of learners, initiatives, and programs within the school. It is implemented by some but not all staff.	The data used are valid and reliable. The schoolwide process for data-based decision making is implemented and evident for all students and subgroups of students, in all classrooms, and is used in decisions about school initiatives or programs, as well.
What is the evidence t	o support your rating?			

# 2. Cultural Responsiveness

### **Probing Questions:**

Are school staff prepared to work with students from diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds? Is our school culture responsive and welcoming to students and families from culturally/linguistically diverse groups? To what degree does our teaching staff reflect the cultural/linguistic makeup of our school's population? Do school staff understand and value each individual child's and each group's unique cultural values and needs? Are teachers familiar with the beliefs, values, cultural practices, discourse styles, and other features of students' lives that may have an impact on classroom participation and success, and are they prepared to use this information in designing instruction? Do research-based interventions account for the schools' cultural context as a part of implementation? Are screening, referral, and assessment practices, procedures, and tools unbiased and nondiscriminatory? Do the staff at our school understand that it is our job to be culturally responsive to all their students? Are we linguistically competent to communicate with our students and their families? Do culturally-responsive practices inform our outreach to the community including parents and community partners?

Indicator 2a	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Culturally responsive instructional interventions and teaching strategies	Staff practices and attitudes about culture, race, and linguistic background prevent success gaps from being addressed. Many teachers are unable to effectively teach some groups of students in the school.	Some staff practices and attitudes about culture, race, and linguistic background are barriers to addressing success gaps. Many teachers are unable to effectively teach some groups of students in the school.  Staff have received training in culturally responsive practices.	Staff receive ongoing training in culturally responsive practices. The practices and attitudes of most staff are responsive to cultural, racial, and linguistic diversity. Few teachers are unable to effectively teach some groups of students in the school.	Staff receive ongoing training in culturally responsive practices. The practices and attitudes of all staff are responsive to cultural, racial, and linguistic diversity. The school recognizes and celebrates the diversity and richness of student and families' backgrounds. All teachers can effectively teach all groups of students in the school.
What is the evidence t	o support your rating?			

Indicator 2b	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	■ Exemplary
Preparation for linguistic diversity	Most teachers are unprepared to meet the linguistic needs of many students in the school.	Some teachers are prepared to meet the linguistic needs of all students. Few staff are linguistically competent to communicate with our students and their families. Other supports are almost always provided when this is not the case.	Most teachers are prepared to meet the linguistic needs of all students. Other supports are always provided when this is not the case. Most staff are linguistically competent to communicate with our students and their families.	All teachers are prepared to meet the linguistic needs of all students. All staff are linguistically competent to communicate with our students and their families.

Indicator 2c	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Facilitating the participation of parents	Parents and family members typically attending school activities, functions, or parent/teacher meetings do not represent the full diversity of the school, including the group(s) that experience success gaps.	Parents and family members typically attending school activities, functions, or parent/teacher meetings represent some of the diversity of the school but not all the groups that are experiencing success gaps.	Parents and family members of the groups that experience success gaps in the school feel welcomed and are engaged in school activities, meetings, or other functions. Some of the diversity of the school, but not all the groups that are experiencing success gaps, are represented on stakeholder planning groups to reduce success gaps. School staff members are taking intentional measures to learn about the culture of these diverse groups.	Parents and family members of the groups that experience success gaps feel welcomed in the school and are frequently engaged in school activities, meetings, or other functions. All the groups that are experiencing success gaps are represented on stakeholder planning groups to reduce success gaps. School staff members on an ongoing basis take intentional measures to learn about the culture of these diverse groups.

# 3. Core Instructional Program

### **Probing Questions:**

Do all groups of children in our school receive high-quality instruction based on the principles of Universal Design for Learning? Are all of our teachers skilled in teaching a classroom filled with learners who are diverse culturally, linguistically, and in learning style? Are all parents aware of the core curriculum and of the differentiations/accommodations/ modifications provided for their child?

Indicator 3a	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	■ Exemplary
Consistent, well- articulated curriculum implemented with fidelity	Some students do not have access to a rigorous core curriculum taught by effective content teachers.	Inconsistent curriculum planning prevents most students from experiencing a rigorous curriculum that is horizontally and vertically aligned and that demands depth of understanding. All students experiencing success gaps are taught by effective content teachers.	Most students participate in a curriculum that is rigorous, demands depth of understanding, and is also beginning to be horizontally and vertically aligned and implemented with fidelity. All students experiencing success gaps are taught by effective content teachers.	All students participate in a curriculum that is rigorous and demands depth of understanding that has been horizontally and vertically aligned and implemented with fidelity. All students experiencing success gaps are taught by effective content teachers.

taught by effective content teachers.

What is the evidence to support your rating?

What is the evidence to support your rating?

Indicator 3b	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	■ Exemplary
Scientifically-based instructional program	Few students experience high- quality instruction that utilizes research- based practices, higher order thinking skills and processes, flexible grouping, and instructional technology.	Some students experience high-quality instruction that utilizes research-based practices, higher order thinking skills and processes, flexible grouping, and instructional technology.	Many students experience high- quality instruction that utilizes research- based practices, higher order thinking skills and processes, flexible grouping, and instructional technology.	All students experience high- quality instruction that utilizes research-based practices, higher order thinking skills and processes, flexible grouping, and instructional technology.

Indicator 3c	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Differentiated instruction	Very few teachers differentiate the core curriculum to address learning styles, effectively addressing their students' cultural and linguistic backgrounds.	Some teachers differentiate the core curriculum to address the needs of a few learners and learning styles, effectively addressing their students' cultural and linguistic backgrounds.	Most teachers differentiate the core curriculum to address the needs of all learners and learning styles, effectively addressing their students' cultural and linguistic backgrounds.	All teachers differentiate the core curriculum to address the needs of all learners and learning styles, effectively addressing their students' cultural and linguistic backgrounds.

Indicator 3d	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Informing parents and guardians about the core instructional program	Parents and guardians are rarely informed, in language they understand, about the school's core instructional program or the ways in which it is differentiated for their child.	Parents and guardians are sometimes informed, in language they understand, about the school's core instructional program and the ways in which it is differentiated for their child.	Parents and guardians are usually welcomed in the school and informed, in language they understand, about the school's core instructional program and the ways in which it is differentiated for their child.	Parents and guardians are always welcomed in the school and informed, in language they understand, about the school's core instructional program and the ways in which it is differentiated for their child.

# 4. Assessment – Universal Screening and Progress Monitoring

## **Probing Questions:**

Does our school have a system that routinely and regularly screens all students for risk factors that might require early intervention? Does every classroom teacher regularly screen or monitor student performance/progress and adjust instruction for individual students based upon the results? Are teachers supported to implement academic and/or behavior interventions in the general education setting? Are parents and guardians informed about the results of universal screening and/or progress monitoring for their child?

Indicator 4a	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Universal screening	The school does not use schoolwide screening for all students to identify academic or behavioral risk factors that may require early intervention or other targeted supports.	The school screens some groups of students each year with valid and reliable tools to identify academic or behavioral risk factors that may require early intervention or other targeted supports.	The school screens all students at least once a year with valid and reliable tools to identify academic or behavioral risk factors that may require early intervention or other targeted supports.	The school screens all students at multiple points during the school year using valid and reliable tools to identify academic or behavioral risk factors that may require early intervention or other targeted supports.

What is the evidence to support your rating?

Indicator 4b	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Progress monitoring	There is no schoolwide plan for teachers in core subjects to review student performance data at regular intervals and adjust classroom instruction and instructional interventions to support student progress.	The school has a plan so that all teachers in all core subjects review student performance data at regular intervals and adjust classroom instruction and instructional interventions to support student academic or behavioral progress. Some core teachers are implementing this plan.	The school has a plan so that all teachers in all core subjects review student performance data at regular intervals and adjust classroom instruction and instructional interventions to support student academic or behavioral progress. Most core teachers are implementing this plan.	All teachers in all core subjects review student performance data at regular intervals and adjust classroom instruction and instructional interventions to support student academic or behavioral progress.

Indicator 4c	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	■ Exemplary
Informing parents and guardians about screening and progress monitoring results	Parents and guardians in the groups identified with success gaps are rarely informed, in language they can understand, of their child's screening and progress monitoring results for academic and behavioral skills.	Parents and guardians in the groups identified with success gaps are sometimes informed, in language they can understand, of their child's screening and progress monitoring results for academic and behavioral skills.	Parents and guardians in the groups identified with success gaps are usually informed, in language they can understand, of their child's screening and progress monitoring results for academic and behavioral skills.	All parents and guardians are always informed, in language they can understand, of their child's screening and progress monitoring results for academic and behavioral skills.

# 5. Interventions and Supports

## **Probing Questions:**

Are students with academic challenges identified? Are they provided with instructional interventions? Are these interventions evidence-based? Are the interventions culturally appropriate for our students? Are they implemented with fidelity? Does the school implement a system of positive behavioral interventions and supports? Does the school implement a multi-tiered system of supports (MTSS)? Is the system implemented with fidelity? Is the system culturally appropriate for the diversity of our student population? Have we used data to determine its effectiveness? Are teachers effective in its use with diverse groups of students? Are parents informed about the interventions and supports provided to their child?

Indicator 5a	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Evidence-based behavioral interventions and supports, in addition to core instruction, are embedded within a multitiered framework and implemented with fidelity	The school does not have a plan to provide all students with academic challenges supplemental evidence-based instructional interventions.	The school has a plan so that all students with academic challenges in core subjects are identified and provided with supplemental evidence-based instructional interventions.  Some core teachers are already implementing this plan.	The school has a plan so that all students with academic challenges in core subjects are identified and provided with supplemental evidence-based instructional interventions. Most core teachers are already implementing instructional interventions with fidelity according to the plan.	The school has a plan so that all students with academic challenges in core subjects are identified and provided with supplemental evidence-based instructional interventions. All core teachers identify students with academic challenges in core subjects and provide supplemental evidence-based instructional interventions with fidelity.

Indicator 5b	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
School-level practices use tiered response methods (MTSS) that include academic and behavioral interventions and supports	The school has no schoolwide multi-tiered system of supports or, if it has one, it is ineffective, disjointed, or inconsistently implemented.	The school has a plan to implement a schoolwide multi-tiered system of supports and interventions in all classrooms. Some parts of the school or some classrooms are already implementing elements of the support system.	A schoolwide multi- tiered support system is implemented across all school environments and in all classrooms with high fidelity.	A schoolwide multi- tiered support system that is culturally responsive to the school population is implemented across all school environments and in all classrooms with high fidelity.

Indicator 5c	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
A comprehensive district-level school discipline policy	The district currently has a zero tolerance policy or lacks a cohesive discipline policy altogether.	District leaders are drafting a formal school discipline policy informed by best practice.	The district has a formal school discipline policy in place. The policy is culturally sensitive to the diversity of this school and favors tiered responses to student misconduct based on the nature and severity of the infraction, and requires positive, proactive, and restorative strategies focused on keeping students engaged and in school. Our school understands and implements the district policy with some degree of fidelity.	The district has a formal school discipline policy in place. The policy is culturally sensitive to the diversity of this school and favors tiered responses to student misconduct based on the nature and severity of the infraction and requires positive, proactive, and restorative strategies focused on keeping students engaged and in school. All schools in the district understand and implement district policy with high fidelity.

Indicator 5d	■ Planning	Partially Implemented	■ Implemented	<b>■</b> Exemplary
Parents and guardians are regularly informed, in their native or home language, of interventions provided to their children and their children's responses to those interventions for academic and behavioral skills	Parents and guardians of children with more intensive academic or behavioral needs are rarely informed, in language they can understand, of the interventions their children are receiving and the progress or lack of progress their children are making.	Parents and guardians of children with more intensive academic or behavioral needs are sometimes informed, in language they can understand, of the interventions their children are receiving and the progress or lack of progress their children are making.	Parents and guardians of children with more intensive academic or behavioral needs are regularly informed, in language they can understand, of the interventions their children are receiving and the progress or lack of progress their children are making.	Parents and guardians of children with more intensive academic or behavioral needs are always informed, in language they can understand, of the interventions their children are receiving and the progress or lack of progress their children are making.